ENEN's Challenges in Response to the Industry and Regulatory Needs

ETRAP 2009

Lisbon, Portugal, 8 – 12 Nov 2009 Ryoko Kusumi, Joseph Safieh, Peter De Regge

European Nuclear Education Network
Association



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1. What is ENEN

STARTING POINT



ECTS (European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System)

was introduced in 1989 within the framework of Erasmus.

Bologna Declaration of June 1999

The aim was to create a European Higher Education Area by 2010

ETRAP 2009 8-12 Nov 2009 Lisbon Portugal The Lisbon 2000 summit proposed the strategic goal for the European Union to become the most competitive knowledge-based economy with more and better employment and social cohesion by 2010.



The European Nuclear Education Network Association

- ➤ A non-profit organization established in September 2003 under the French law of 1901
- For the continuity of achievements through the past Euratom-EC projects on nuclear E&T
- Headquarters is located near Paris, hosted by the Institut National des Sciences et Techniques Nucléaires in the CEA Centre of Saclay, France



The main objective is the preservation and further development of expertise in the nuclear fields by *higher* education and training

- > Promote and further develop the collaboration in nuclear education and training of students, researchers and professionals
- > Ensure the quality of nuclear education and training
- > Increase the attractiveness for engagement in the nuclear fields for students, researchers and professionals
- Promote life-long learning and career development at post-graduate or equivalent level

It should be achieved by...

- > Support to the Universities (exchange of students, lecturers, materials and information etc.)
- Making a bridge between the Universities and the Endusers (industries, regulatory bodies, research centre, universities etc.)



Effective members

- have a legal status in an EU country or a candidate EU member country
- provide *high level* scientific education in the nuclear field, as full time teaching or in combination with research work "*Mutual recognition*"
- use selective admission criteria

Associated members

- have a legal status in an EU country or a candidate EU member country
- have a long term tradition of relations with effective members in the field of research, training or education
- commit themselves to support the ENEN Association

Partners through MoU

- Special cases in Europe
- Beyond Europe
- International cooperation



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ENEN Members in July 2009



- > 50 Universities
- 1 Multinational Company located in 17 European Countries
- > MoU concluded with
 - > European Nuclear Society
 - > North West University, Potchefstroom, South Africa
 - > Moscow Engineering Physics Institute, Russian **Federation**
 - Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
 - > Japan Atomic Energy Agency, Japan
 - > IAEA for Asian Network (ANENT) and other items
 - Memberships/cooperation under discussion with
 - > EC Joint Research Centre, Italy
 - Regulatory bodies

> 7 Research Centres

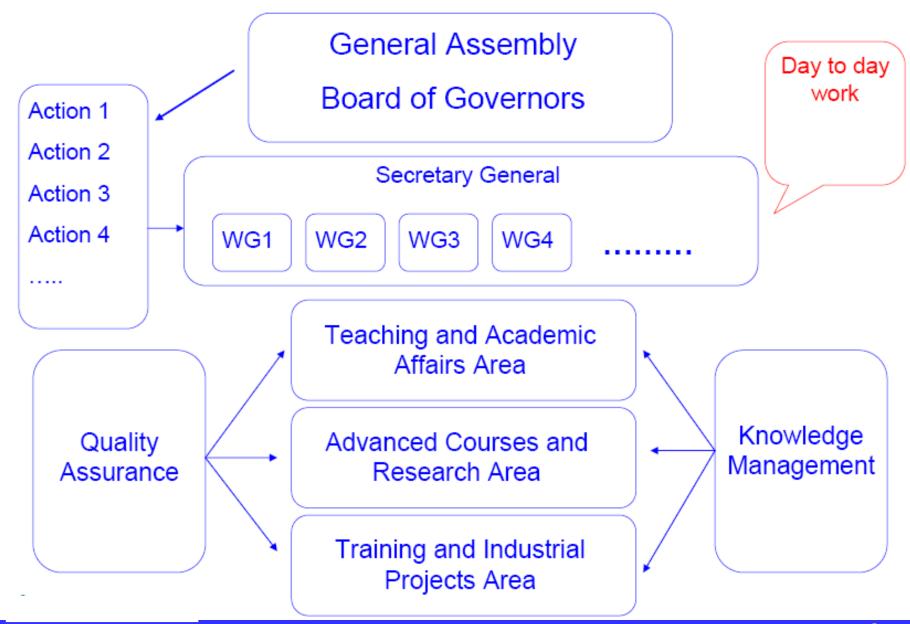
Lisbon **Portugal** + Project partners

beyond

ENEN membership

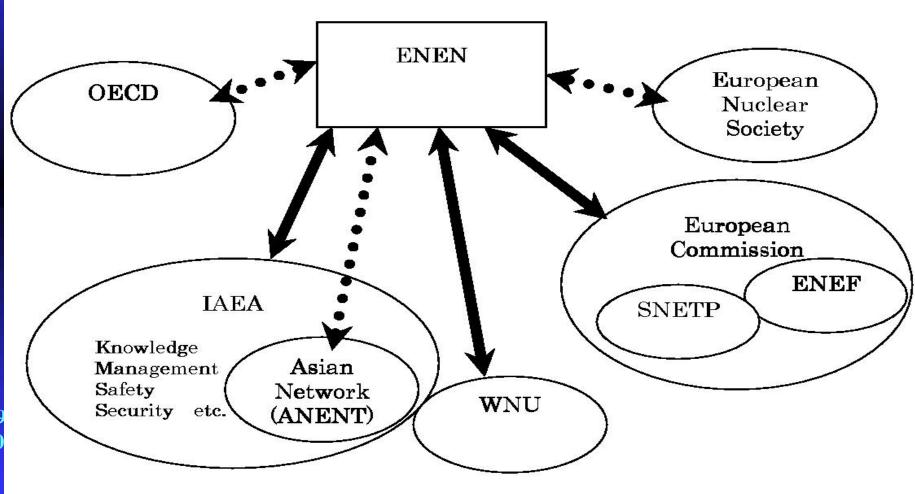
ENEN Structure





European and International cooperation







2. Achievements since 2003



2-1. Master level New Master in Switzerland (in English)-1 SWITZERLAND

- A new program for a Master of Science degree in Nuclear Engineering
- Starting September 2008
- Offered jointly by the Swiss Federal Institutes of Technology, EPF Lausanne_and ETH Zurich.
- One semester course at each of the two university (Lausanne, Zurich),
- Master's research project will generally be carried out at the Paul Scherrer Institute (PSI)

2-1. Master level New Master in France (in English) -2



FRANCE

- A new program for Master of Science degree in Nuclear Engineering
- Offered jointly by Paris XI Orsay University and CEA-INSTN
- 8 modules' course, over 7 months equivalent to 40 ECTS, courses are taught in English
- Master's research project will generally be at University, CEA research centres or Industry equivalent to 20 ECTS

Starting September 2008



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Scholarship available for non-European students. 13

2-1. Master level International Exchange Courses -1



21 days

6 ECTS

Editions

2003

2004

2005

2006

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"Eugene Wigner" Training Course for Reactor Physics Experiments 2008 with special emphasis to enhance

Research Reactor Safety

Organising institutions



2-1. Master level European MSc in Nuclear Engineering



- ➤ Established under the European Commission EURATOM 5th FP ENEN project and 6th FP NEPTUNO project
- Common reference curricula and mutual recognition among ENEN members
- Promotes and facilitates mobility of students and teachers
- Definition and assessment of ENEN international exchange courses
 - Implemented since 2005
- "ENEN Certificate" recognised among ENEN Members



Science in Nuclear Engineering

Nuclear Education by the European Nuclear Education Network



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- > List of topics
 - Reactor engineering
 - Reactor physics
 - Nuclear thermal hydraulics
 - Safety and reliability of nuclear facilities
 - Reactor engineering materials
 - Radiology and radiation protection
 - Nuclear fuel cycle and applied radiochemistry
- > Requirements
 - Full Two Years Program –120 ECTS
 - At least 60 ECTS must be "purely nuclear"
 - 20 ECTS must be obtained from a "foreign" institution, member of the ENEN Association
 - Mandatory and optional courses
 - Master thesis

EMSNE Certificates Ceremony 2007





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Student receiving the ENEN EMSNE certificate during ENS conference on E&T NESTet Budapest May 4-8, 2008



2-1. Master level Possible expansion of EMSNE in 2009

Revision of the EMSNE model is currently under discussion in order to cover other nuclear disciplines

- Radiological Protection, Radiochemistry, Radioecology (FP6 ENEN II project)
- Radioactive Waste Management and Geological Disposal (FP6 ENEN II project)
- European Master in Radiation Protection (EMRP, led by CEA/INSTN Grenoble)
- Needs for Safeguards and Nuclear Security (IAEA, EC JRC Ispra, ESARDA) etc.

2-2. PhD level Advanced Courses -1

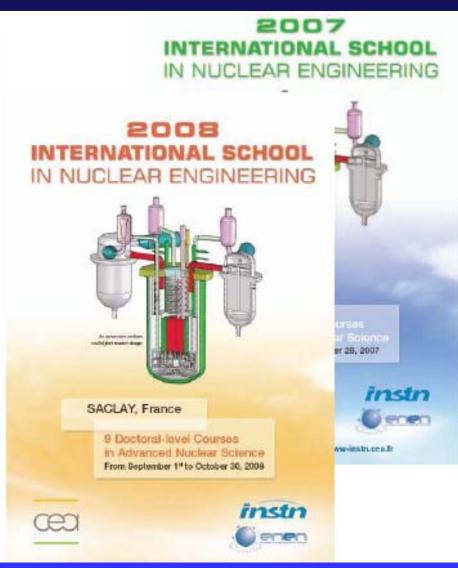


8-12

Lisb

Port

• Course 1	Reactor Core Physics: Deterministic and Monte Carlo Methods from September Let to September 5
• Course 2	Materials for Reactor Fuels and Structures from September 8 to September 12
• Course 3	LWR and FR Thermal-Hydraulics, Fuel Design, Safety and Risk Assessment from September 15 to September 19
• Course 4	LWR Core Physics and Fuel Management from September 22 to September 26
• Course 5	Experimental Validation and Calibration of Numerical Simulation Models from September 29 to October 3
• Course 6	Reactor Kinetics and Dynamics from October 6 to October 10
• Course 7	Neutronics Experiments and Simulations from October 13 to October 17
• Course 8	Reactor Dismantling and Waste Management from October 20 to October 24
• Course 9	Fuel Cycle Back-End and Reprocessing From October 27 to October 30





2-2. PhD level Advanced Courses -2

- >Integrated Project EUROTRANS (FP6) in 2005-2010
- > 17 Universities participated under the ENEN umbrella
- > ENEN provides links between research scientists and doctoral students (50 60 PhD's in the project)
- > ENEN organizes / facilitates lectures, scientific visits, joint experiments, and specialized training in 10 advanced Internal Training Courses (ITC)
 - ITC8 "Impact of new results on the design of the spallation target and subcritical blanket" in Pisa, Italy, 3-6 Feb 2009
 - ITC7 "Impact of new nuclear data on the design of transmutation experiments" in Strasbourg, France, 15-18 December 2008
 - ITC6 "Core design and reactor safety analysis" in Madrid, Spain, 2-5 April 2008

2-2. PhD level Annual ENEN PhD Event



- One-day event during an
- > international conference
- > 12-14 PhD students
- > ENEN Prize
- > ENEN Alumni



- > 2nd at International Youth Nuclear Congress (IYNC) in Interlaken, Switzerland, 23 September 2008 in collaboration with the EC JRC
- 3rd at International Youth Conference on Energetics 2009 in Budapest, Hungary, 4-7 June 2009





2-3. For young professionals

Training Courses

INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON

NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLE 2008



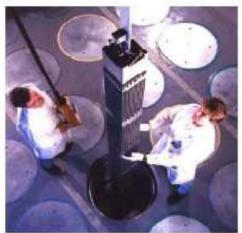
FRANCE
June 23rd – July 4th 2008



Lis

Por

INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR
ON
NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLE



UNITED KINGDOM

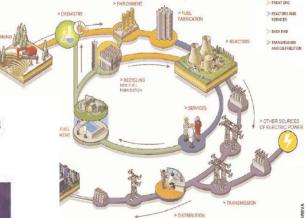
- 30th November 2007







INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR
ON NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLE



FRANCE

VEMBER 20th - DECEMBER 1st, 2006







2-3. For young professionals Three EFTS projects starting in 2009

- ➤ Three projects on Euratom Fission Training Schemes will start in 2009
- The objective is to establish a Training Scheme which covers the structuring, organisation, coordination and implementation of training in cooperation with local, national and international training organisations, to provide training courses and sessions at the required level to professionals in nuclear organisations or their contractors and subcontractors.

To establish a common certificate for professionals at European level

2-3. For young professionals Three EFTS projects starting in 2009



Portugal

ENETRAP II project on radiation protection (12 partners from 12 countries)

ENEN III project on nuclear engineering (19 from 12 countries)

PETRUS II project on

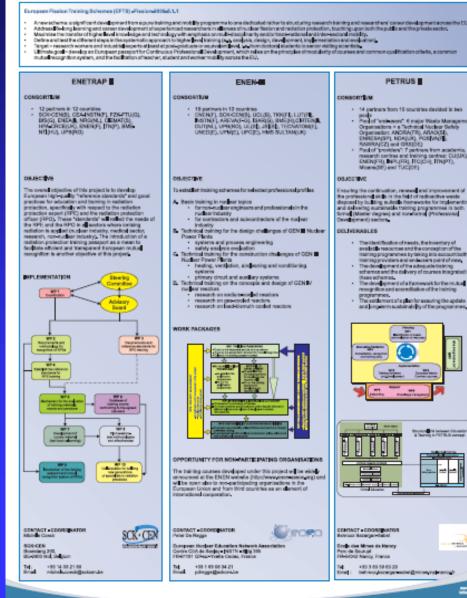
radioactive waste and

8-12 Nov 2009 disposal

(14 from 10 countries)



Euratom Fission Training Schemes (EFTS) in all areas of Nuclear Fission and Radiation Protection





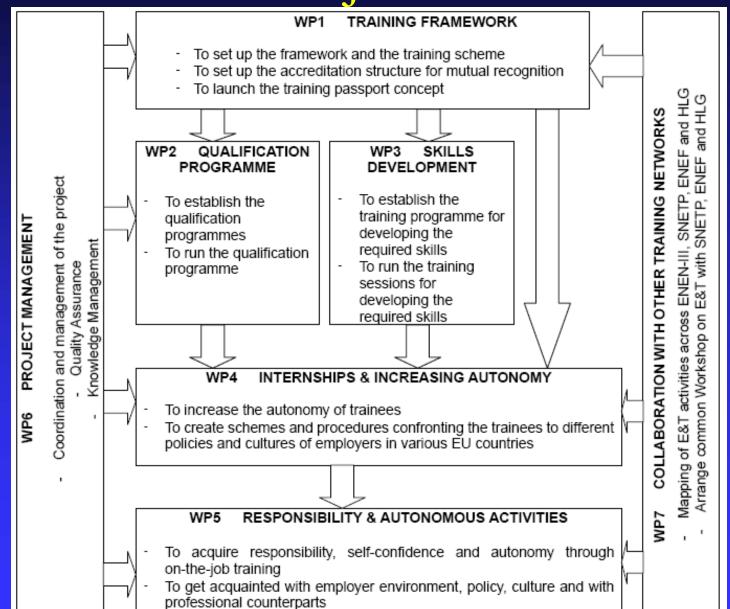
2-3. For young professionals ENEN-III Project

ENEN-III project on Nuclear Engineering

- > Three-year project: 2009 2011
- > Four training schemes
 - Basic Nuclear Topics for Non-Nuclear Engineers
 - > Design Challenges for Generation III NPP
 - > Construction Challenges for Generation III NPP
 - > Design Challenges for Generation IV Reactors
- > Coordinated by the ENEN Association
- > 19 Partners in 12 countries
 - > ENEN, SCKCEN, UCL, TKK, LUT, INSTN, AREVA, ISAR, BME, CIRTEN, DUT, UPB, UL, JSI, TECNATOM, UPM, UPC, HMS SULTAN

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2-3. For young professionals ENEN-III Project





2.3. For young professionals ENEN role for PETRUS II (1)

- Quality Assurance of the courses and training sessions and the project deliverables
- Facilitate mobility and assist the organization of workshops and pilot sessions
- Assist to the implementation of a framework for mutual recognition of the courses and training sessions through the ENEN Network and realization of a training passport at the European level
- > Harmonization of the attribution of the ECTS credits to the modules of the curriculum and the training program



2.3. For young professionals ENEN role for PETRUS II (2)

- Host and operate the webpages of the Petrus II project on the ENEN website
- Knowledge management by providing assistance to the advertising and documenting of the courses and training sessions through the ENEN database
- Assist in the coordination of the project by representing the ENEN members, who are partners in the project:
 - UPM Madrid
 - TKK Helsinki
 - CTU Prague
 - BME Budapest



2.3 For young professionals ENETRAP - II

Objective

To develop European high-quality "reference standards" and good practices for education and training in radiation protection (RP), specifically with respect to the radiation protection expert (RPE) and the radiation protection officer (RPO). These "standards" will reflect the needs of the RPE and the RPO in all sectors where ionising radiation is applied.

The introduction of a radiation protection training passport as a means to facilitate efficient and transparent European mutual recognition.



2.3 For young professionals ENETRAP - II

Deliverables

- Cooperation between regulators, training providers and customers (nuclear industry, research, non-nuclear industry, etc.)
- Harmonization of the requirements for Radiation
 Protection Experts and Officers, and their education and training within Europe
- Stimulate the building of competence and career development in radiation protection to meet the demands of the future.



2.3. For young professionals ENETRAP-II WP 9 Objectives

Title: Introduction of a "RP training passport" and a system for mutual recognition

- ➤ To set up the framework, the criteria and the procedure for the mutual recognition of curricula, courses and training sessions supporting the training of Radiation Protection Experts and Radiation Protection Officers.
- > To test the framework and the procedure against currently recognised curricula for RPEs
- ➤ To introduce a European training passport as an instrument for the implementation of the mutual recognition of RP training in different countries.

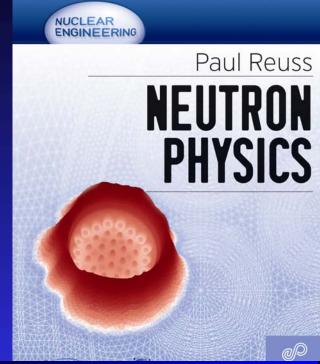
2-4. Knowledge Management ENEN Website and Database

- enen
- ENEN Website http://www.enen-assoc.org
- NEPTUNO Database (Aug 2004)
 http://www.neptuno-cs.de/
 E&T courses by ENEN Members
- A new ENEN Database (to be opened in autumn 2009)
 - E&T courses
 - Master program
 - PhD topics
 - Opportunities (scholarship, fellowship, internship, job opportunities)

provided by ENEN Members and Partners

2-4. Knowledge Management ENEN publications

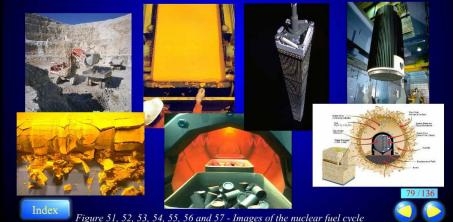
- First text book published under ENEN as a deliverable of ENEN II project
 - ➤ 18 chapters, 670 pages including exercises and solutions
 - mainly for students,young professionalsand researchers
- CD-ROM with multimedia presentations for the general public
- CD-ROM with multimedia courses Nuclear Engineering



INTRODUCTION TO NUCLEAR ENERGY

The nuclear fuel cycle

The nuclear fuel cycle deserves a special mention, because its possible variations and particularities are of special interest. The cycle is referred to the whole process followed since the Uranium mineral is extracted in the mines to when the radioactive waste coming from fission in power plants is correctly administered.



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2-5. ENEN Events

Dialogue between ENEN and Employers

- > to exchange views and information regarding European and international programs and future plans
- ➤ to discuss the development of a European framework for mutual recognition in nuclear E&T, such as a "European training passport", and of a common vision for cooperation beyond the EU
- 1. Special Event "Industry Views on International Cooperation in Nuclear Education and Training" in Prague, 6 March 2008
 - EDF, E.ON, Suez-Tractebel, Westinghouse
 - FORATOM
- 2. Post-FISA 2009 Workshop "Integration of nuclear education and training: common needs, EU vision and implementation instruments" in Prague, 25 June 2009

2-5. ENEN Events

1st pan-European Recruitment Event

- ➤ In Brussels, 4-5 December 2009
- Supported by the EC and the ENEN
- > Expected to participate
- European major industries
- 200 students over EU and the Russian Federation
- > Contents
- 1. Workshop/panel discussion
- 2. Interviews for job opportunities, internships and fellowships



Westinghouse





3. Future perspectives





Education & Training

- Expand the scope from nuclear engineering to all nuclear disciplines, including radiation protection, radiochemistry, radioecology, waste management and geological disposal
- Consolidate its activities in the training area required by the industry and regulatory organisations
- Promote international mutual recognition of professional training for some key functions in nuclear industries, regulatory bodies and nuclear applications
- Expand the membership from universities and research centres to the industry and regulatory organisations
- Expand its activities beyond Europe

3-2. EU Council, 1-2 December 2008





Adopted the conclusions which refer explicitly to the ENEN and to other FP6/FP7 initiatives originated by the ENEN

- The Council welcomes the existence within the European Union of coordinated teaching and training leading to qualifications in the nuclear field, provided notably by the ENEN.
- The Council hopes that, with the help of the EU, ENEN and its members will continue to develop the coordination of nuclear education and training in Europe.
- The Council insists that the appropriate conditions must be created for mutual recognition of nuclear professional qualifications throughout the European Union.
 - The Council encourages the Member States and the Commission to establish a "review of professional qualifications and skills" in the nuclear field for the European Union, which would give an overall picture of the current situation and enable appropriate solutions to be identified and implemented.

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It also emphasizes the need of additional efforts for

- **reinforcing** the teaching of basic scientific prerequisites in preparation for energy-related occupations
- developing generally the provision of programs in different languages specifically geared to energy-related and especially nuclear-related occupations
- assessing ways of attracting more European and non-European students to those programs by improving the competitiveness of scientific and technical careers
- equipping European universities and institutions involved in nuclear-related teaching programs
- extending the network of institutions and universities offering this type of teaching and ensuring mutual recognition
- improving the visibility of European nuclear training which constitutes a world level reference
- **making available** common European technical documentation and teaching materials



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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